### Web Sources for Military History

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### A. Searches/ General

2. Army-Air-Corps is a sucker list is moderated by "Army-Air-Corps@yahoogroups.com", "Barry Anderson", "Brooke Rowe", or recently "Otis Willie"--some of the false identities used by Phill Coleman and his *The American War Library*. Warning: avoid this scam
3. *War Historian* Mark Grimsley's informal and highly useful site on military history
4. Bibliography

- **Encyclopedia Britannica**: complete text of monumental 11th edition (1910); excellent source for all topics as of that date
- **Google**: best web search engine
- **dictionary of current military terminology & abbreviations**
- **Library catalog for U California**: recommended
- **Scholarly Articles and Book Reviews**
  - military history books: new or reprinted
  - *America: History and Life*: Abstracts of 400,000+ history articles from ABC-CLIO; 1950-present; campus subscription required (check with Librarian) recommended some of the journals are available online in JSTOR or Project MUSE
  - **Ingenta**: search free (or purchase) scholarly articles from all journals, last decade or so recommended
  - **Index to Military Periodicals**: from USAF Air University
  - Civil War History: best scholarly resource; recent issues online via Project Muse and Infotrac; consult librarian
  - Journal of Military History: many outstanding articles & reviews; online via JSTOR; consult librarian
  - JSTOR: complete text online of all articles; also includes major journals in political science, economics, demography; free access if your school subscribes. recommended **List of JSTOR schools**


- For these journals, recent years are online in project Muse see Librarian; (they can be browsed but not searched)

  - Bulletin of the History of Medicine; Civil War History; French Historical Studies; *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History*; *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*; *Journal of Medieval and Early Modern Studies*; *Journal of Policy History*; *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*; *Journal of World History*; Reviews in American History [excellent reviews of new books]; Social Science History;

- **Parameters** the US Army's senior professional journal, full text
- **Intelligence bibliography** by J. Ransom Clark
  - intelligence studies mostly 1990s
- **historiography** short list
- **Strategists & Military Theorists** bibliographies

- Jomini, *Summary of the Art of War*
31. Links

- Jomini
- Clausewitz Homepage with full text of On War and more
- books on Clausewitz
- Moltke and the German Military Tradition scholarly article
- Mahan & Corbett
- Giulio Douhet airpower theorist
- Pixley evaluates Douhet (scholarly article from Air and Space Power Journal (2005))

37. Atlases

- The West Point Atlases recommended
- Historical Atlas (1923) by William R. Shepherd excellent for Europe recommended
- Century Dictionary full text of major Cyclopedia & Atlas of 1890s
- Periodical Historical Atlas of Europe

42. Popular History

- Popular articles, full text from The History Channel
- More popular history
- Biographies (short)

45. Ethics & Law

- Just War from Internet Philosophy Encyclopedia
- "War" from Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy recommended
- Laws of War
- Just War links
- Just War & Iraq [1998]
- Grotius 17th century founder of international law; full text of his On the Law of War and Peace (1625)
- ethics & war bibliography
- Constructing Death: Norms, War, and Civilian Casualties scholarly book review

54. General

- H-WAR very well edited discussion list for scholars anyone reading this should subscribe
- war movies
- "War-Winning Weapons: The Measurement of Technological Determinism in Military History," by George Raudzens J
- Military History v 54 (Oct 1990) pp. 403-434 available in JSTOR
- Samurai Archives on medieval Japanese military history and culture; many maps
- Glossary of tactical combat
- videos, graphics & computer animations
- British Empire/Commonwealth

- Maps good 1892 atlas
- Australian War memorial
- British Empire land forces
- battle art good images & annotations; mostly British history
- Reader's Guide to Canadian Military History recommended
- Military history of Canada 1948 article
- Dictionary of Canadian Biography Online short scholarly biographies of Canadians who died before 1921. Recommended

- Germany
- Russian military history esp pre 1815
- USA

- US Army Military History Institute (esp bibliography)
American Military History (1989) full-length textbook
graphics

African American military service From the Civil War to World War I

Medical; Casualties

Selected Death Tolls for Wars, Massacres and Atrocities Before the 20th Century not just casualties, but very detailed list of wars and bibliographic guide; recommended
Leaders' Manual for Combat Stress Control (1994) with historical examples

Medical history US Army numerous official histories 1775-2001 recommended

84. Peace

Peace links from Swarthmore College
conflict resolution

87. Women

Minerva Center bibliography by Reina Pennington
Bibliographies (US)
"Women and Military Service: A History, Analysis and Overview of Key Issues" (1990) by Dr. Margaret C. Devilbiss recommended
Mattie E. Treadwell, The United States Army in World War II, Special Studies, The Women's Army Corps (1954) is the outstanding official history of the WAC and should not be missed; recommended
The Women's Army Corps, 1945-1978 (2000) excellent official history by Bettie J. Morden; complete text
Women in International Security
Women Warriors of Japan
Chinese women on the Long March scholarly book
women in combat annotated bibliography
popular site
Women in American military brief history
Women in American military brief history plus bibliographies

women veterans
"A History of Women in the Coast Guard" by John A. Tilley
"They Either Need These Women or They Do Not": Margaret Chase Smith and the Fight for Regular Status for Women in the Military," by Janann Sherman in J Military History v 54 (Jan 1990) pp. 47-78 available in JSTOR
The Women's Army Corps, 1945-1978 (2000) excellent official history by Bettie J. Morden; complete text

105. Statistical Data

Armed Conflict Events Data very good encyclopedic coverage 1800-2000
Militarized Interstate Dispute (MID) data 1816-1992 compiled by the Correlates of War (COW) Project
Death tolls, 20th century conflicts
Statistics of US Wars
links to data sources
American women at war photos

112. Warfare

more on Lynn, Battle

B. Ancient

1. Guide
2. "One-Stop Ancient/Classical History" good short essays on Greek and Roman era, with much on military topics; from The History Net
3. Battles
Edward Creasy, Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World old excellent narrative of battles; written in 1851; should be
• West Point Atlas recommended The Battle of Marathon, B.C. 490
• Defeat of the Athenians at Syracuse, B.C. 413
• The Battle of Arbela, B.C. 331 Alexander the Great
• The Battle of the Metaurus, B.C. 207 Rome whips Carthage
• Interactive Maps (must see!)

9. Perseus Project
10. The Ancient World conflict, attitude and changing religions sophisticated textbook by Frank E. Smitha
11. maps
12. Bibliographies
13. documents
14. Society of Ancient Military Historians
15. Greek Wars

• Trojan war scholarly overview written 1898
• The History of the Peloponnesian War by Thucydides
• Peloponnesian War modern views
• Sparta essay by Josiah Ober
• Alexander

• Footsteps of Alexander PBS special, with teaching aids
• good links
• animated map of Alexander
• "Alexander's Victory at Issus," by Benjamin Ide Wheeler (1899)
• "Alexander's Invasion of India," by Benjamin Ide Wheeler (1899)
• "Alexander the Great" by Edwyn Robert Bevan in Encyclopedia Britannica, (11th edition, 1910), vol 1, pp 545-550; best summary of older scholarship

27. Roman Wars

• Atlas of Greek & Roman World
• battle maps
• Roman Army by Gary Brueggeman; excellent on infantry and cavalry tactics
• The Roman Army in the Late Republic and Early Empire by Professor Barbara F. McManus
• Helvetic War made famous by Julius Caesar Read Caesar's history
• Romarch for Roman forts, archaeology
• legionary fortress of Xanten, on the Rhine: clickable map

36. Barbarian Invasions & Collapse of Roman Empire

• Maps of Europe A.D. 395-800
• Who were the invaders?
  • Franks
  • Vikings
  • Lombards

• overview
• Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire 1776 masterpiece by great historian Edward Gibbons
• Victory of Arminius over the Roman Legions under Varus, A.D. 9
• The Battle of Chalons, A.D. 451 Attila the Hun defeated by desperate Romans
  • Attila the Hun
  • Attila bio
  • Gaul and the Battle of Châlons

• The Battle of Tours, A.D. 732 narrative by Creasy (1851) the Franks stop the Moslem advance in southern France
• The Battle of Tours-Poitiers Revisited interpretation by William E. Watson (1993)
• S. A. M. Adshead, "Tamerlane and the Global Arsenal, 1370-1405" scholarly essay (1993)
• Reuven Amitai-Preiss, "Mamluks and Mongols", 1995 scholarly essay
• Simon Coupland , "The Vikings on the Continent in Myth and History" scholarly article in the journal History Volume: 88 Number: 2 Page: 186 -- 203 online via Blackwell [subscription]. Shows the Vikings were indeed nasty, but so were the
C. Medieval

1. **basic overview**
2. De Re Militari: The Society for Medieval Military History **recommended**; includes good short scholarly articles; book reviews; hundreds of short primary documents
3. **links & Resources** from Société d'Études de l'Oriflamme
4. **Maps** mostly from excellent Muir 1911 atlas

   - England--excellent maps from 1892 Atlas

7. "The Art of War in the Middle Ages" by Professor Valerie Eads; excellent annotated bibliography
9. "The Military Revolution from a Medieval Perspective" By Andrew Ayton and J.L. Price **scholarly essay**
10. Spain: Reconquest & Expulsion of Moors, 1095-1492 scholarly article by Charles Julian Bishko (1975)
11. Technology & Soldiers

   - "Strategy and Tactics in Medieval Warfare" by Dillon Burke basic
   - Tilley, ed. *Medieval France* (1922) ch 3, Armies
   - "Caste, Skill, and Training: The Evolution of Cohesion in European Armies from the Middle Ages to the Sixteenth Century" By Dennis E. Showalter *The Journal of Military History* vol. 57 (1993) **recommended**
   - Runyan, Timothy J. *European naval and maritime history, 300-1500* (1985) online via ACLS History E-book
   - Fortifications mostly eastern Europe
   - "Towns and Defence in Later Medieval Europe" by David Ellis, 1989 scholarly article
   - "History of the Longbow" by Robert Sanderson
   - weapons
   - Chivalry of the knights
   - Military Orders
   - "Saracen Archers in Southern Italy" By Giovanni Amatuccio, scholarly essay
   - Arthurson, Ian, "Espionage and Intelligence from the Wars of the Roses to the Reformation", 1991 scholarly article on England

27. Crusades

   - **Crusades**
   - **Guide**
   - **Overview** by Professor Skip Knox
   - **maps**
   - major article from 1908 *Catholic Encyclopedia* with maps & links to many articles on leaders, religious themes, countries & locations **recommended**
   - primary sources: Letters
   - *The Crusades from the Perspective of Byzantium and the Muslim World* major scholarly essays edited by Angeliki E. Laiou and Roy Parviz Mottahedeh (2001)

   - Giles Constable, "The Historiography of the Crusades" major overview of scholarship (PDF)
   - Roy Parviz Mottahedeh and Ridwan al-Sayid, "The Idea of the Jihad in Islam before the Crusades"
   - "Crusaders' Castles of the Twelfth Century" by R. C. Smail *Cambridge Historical Journal*, Vol. 10, No. 2. (1951), pp. 133-149. in JSTOR


D. 16th-17th centuries

1. West Point Atlas recommended
2. "The Military Revolution" -- historians have vigorously debated whether or not the great changes in warfare at this time constituted a "revolution" or just a big evolution.
   - define the issues college syllabus with links
   - new technology
   - debate among historians
   - Black, Jeremy, "European Warfare 1494-1660 and the Military Revolution" History Review, March 2003 Issue 45, p 47-53; online via EBSCO/ Academic Search Elite
   - Spanish conquest of Mexico
   - Inca Empire
   - The Pioneers of France in the New World great classic by Francis Parkman (1865)

15. Spanish Armada overview
   - Overview
   - Overview (1907 essay from Catholic Encyclopedia)
   - overview by Tilton and Mahan (1898)
   - documents

21. Technology and Science of War
   - Fortifications mostly eastern Europe
   - The Geometry of War, 1600-1750 stunning exhibit, esp. re artillery recommended
   - uniforms modern illustrations by Velimir Vuksic

26. Thirty Years War 1618-1648
   - overview
     - Thirty Years War
     - primary sources
       - "Wallenstein and Gustavus Adolphus," essay by Eugene Lawrence (1871) Wallenstein was the leading Catholic general; Gustavus, King of Sweden, was the leading Protestant
       - Gustavus Adolphus


33. English Civil Wars
   - British Civil Wars and Commonwealth, 1638-1660 recommended
42. Colonial/Indian wars

- Links
- Encyclopedia of North American Indians
- King Philip's War, 1675-76, New England
- Count Frontenac and New France Under Louis XIV
- Just War And The Colonization Of The New World
- The Southern Frontier in Queen Anne's War
- An Ethnohistorical Analysis of Iroquois Assault Tactics Used against Fortified Settlements of the Northeast in the Seventeenth Century

- "Iroquois Assault Tactics" - scholarly 1999 article by Keener; includes excellent bibliography from Project Muse

51. What Went Wrong?: Western Impact and Middle Eastern Response


53. Tipu Sultan defeated by British in Fourth Mysore War (1799)

E. 18th Century

1. Age of Louis XIV documents
2. 18th Century documents
3. Colonial wars documents
4. maps from 1892 Atlas
5. Seven Years War, 1756-1763

- Seven Years War: Overview
- Seven Years War in America
- maps
- articles
- French documents
- Seven Years War [Canada]
- Alfred Thayer Mahan, The Influence Of Sea Power Upon History 1660-1783(1890) - Chapter VIII - Seven Years' War, 1756-1763
- Anderson, Crucible of War : The Seven Years' War and the Fate of Empire in British North America, 1754-1766 chapter 1 of the best book on the subject
- French and Indian War--French view
- Ticonderoga and Montcalm 1875 article
- Siege of Ft William Henry where the Indians massacred the British prisoners of war
- Pontiac's rebellion historiography (1763)
- "Lord Amherst" by Herbert B. Adams (1896) scholarly essay

- Lord Amherst proposes to use smallpox against the Indians
- More on Amherst's pox blankets

24. Prussia & Frederick the Great
29. The Northern Wars [Scandinavia]

- Northern Wars
- Battles of the Great Northern War 1700-1721
- The Northern Wars: War, State and Society in Northeastern Europe, 1558-1721 historiography


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**F. American Revolution**

1.  
2.  
3. George M. Wrong, *Washington and His Comrades in Arms* (1920) good short overview
4. Lodge, *Washington* older biography
5. Higginbotham, Don. *The war of American independence: military attitudes, policies, and practice, 1763-1789* best scholarly overview; online through ACLS History E-Book recommended
7. Re-enactments, historic sites & links
8. Scholar's Showcase popular & scholarly essays & memoirs
9. Militia scholarly study
10. Hessians
11. Indians
12. Cameron, Margaret M. *Canada & the American Revolution, 1774-1783* [1967] online through ACLS History E-Book
13. "Indians and the American Revolution," By leading scholar Wilcomb E. Washburn recommended
15. Politics & Diplomacy
   - Documents
   - Perkins, *France in the Revolution* full text 1911 scholarly study, emphasizing military & naval role
   - Benjamin Franklin links by R. Jensen and classic short scholarly biography by Carl Becker
   - Political view from PBS

20. Prisoners

- Brunswicker (Hessian) prisoners
- naval prisoners from 1913 scholarly book
- American Prisoners of the Revolution by Danske Dandridge (1910)

25. Spies

- Intelligence: by CIA
- spy letters from Clements Library

28. States

- Georgia
- Maryland Gazette pdf format
- Maryland Loyalists
- South Carolina strong on Tories
- The Revolution in Virginia by H. J. Eckenrode 1916 scholarly book

34. George Washington

- George Washington and his Army
• General George Washington from Library of Congress recommended
• Washington Papers complete 39 vol edition

• The Continental army
• Black soldiers


41. Battles

• maps from *West Point Atlas* recommended
• Original Maps
• Lexington, 1775 from WPI

• Lexington British report
• Concord
• staff ride & background

• Bunker Hill from Massachusetts Historical Society
• "The Battle of Long Island" 1776 scholarly 1896 article *American Historical Review* by Charles Francis Adams
• Trenton, 1776

• Hessians at Trenton scholarly study by Edward J. Lowell (1884)
• Brandywine 1777
• Saratoga, 1777

• Scholarly histories and guide to battle
• "The Campaign of Burgoyne," by W. L. Stone (1877)
• more Saratoga
• Bennington
• Gen. Stark at Bennington 1877 article
• Hessians at Ticonderoga and Bennington; Hessians at Saratoga
• bibliography

54. Monmouth, 1778

• a British report

56. Southern Campaigns 1779-81

• Camden, 1780
• King's Mountain & Cowpens, 1780-81
• Cowpens
• "The Patriot" Mel Gibson 2000 movie -- fictional
• Cowpens, Guilford Courthouse, Yorktown
• Yorktown from PBS

63. Naval

• G. W. Allen, *Naval History of American Revolution* 1913 scholarly study
• "Admiral Earl Howe," 1894 essay by Alfred Thayer Mahan
• John Paul Jones

• biography
• Jones, seen by Brits
• extracts from Jones journals
• The Ranger commanded by Jones

71. Postwar

• Militia history
• General Arthur St. Clair postwar commander
• "St. Clair's Defeat," by Theodore Roosevelt 1791 episode in West
• "America's First Limited War," [Quasi War with France, 1798] 2000 article by Gregory E. Fehlings
1. Overview
2. another overview
3. Napoleon Series **recommended** good essays on military & related topics
   - Napoleon Series similar project by rival groups; essays on military & related topics
5. France in 1790s
6. articles
7. popular guide to links
8. Haiti & Toussaint L’Ouverture slave revolts after 1791
11. Maps
   - West Point Atlas **recommended**
   - more battle maps
   - Centennia Maps Europe, 1799-1815 in detail
   - maps from 1892 Atlas
16. Peninsular War 1808-1814 from Encyclopedia Britannica 11th edition (1910); another copy
   - War in Spain, 1808-14 in Spanish
   - Peninsula campaign documents
19. Napoleon: Biography & Battles
   - Biography of N from Encyclopedia Britannica 11th edition (1910); long (32,000 words) with a strong British bias another copy
   - Guizot, *History of France* v7 of famous classic from 1820s; cover 1799-1812
   - "Napoleon's International Politics: How Much Did He Owe to the Past?" by Orville T. Murphy in J Military History v 54 (Apr 1990) pp. 163-172 available in JSTOR
   - Campaigns 1792-1800 from Encyclopedia Britannica 11th edition (1910)
   - Valmy, 1792 Creasy's 1851 account
   - Campaigns 1801-1815 from Encyclopedia Britannica 11th edition (1910)
   - The Napoleonic Guide links
   - "Napoleon's Foreign Policy: A Criminal Enterprise," major scholarly article by Paul W. Schroeder, J Military History v 54 (Apr 1990) pp. 147-162 available in JSTOR
   - excerpts from William Sloane’s 4 volume biography (1896); good narrative
   - Battle of the Piave, 1809
   - Russian Campaign, 1812
     - Battle of Borodino
     - March to Moscow, 1812
     - more on March to Moscow, 1812
     - “Why Did Napoleon Invade Russia? A Study in Motivation and the Interrelations of Personality and Social Structure,” Harold T. Parker, J Military History v 54 (Apr 1990) pp. 131-146 available in JSTOR
   - Waterloo, 1815
     - Overview
     - overview by John C. Ropes (1888)
     - 100 Days & Waterloo by Sloane (1896)
     - maps
     - history from 11th edition Encyclopedia Britannica (1910); partly garbled
   - Filmography
43. Naval
   - "Battles of the Nile and Trafalgar," by Lamartine (1854)
   - "Nelson at The Nile," by A. T. Mahan (1897)
   - Nelson at the Nile
- "Nelson at Copenhagen," by A. T. Mahan (1897)
- "Nelson at Trafalgar," by A. T. Mahan (1897)

55. Documents

- Waterloo documents
  - maps
- more documents
- Dispatches of Napoleon, Davout, Wellington, Nelson
- artiller
- Gen. Savary Memoirs
- Marshal Macdonald Memoirs

56. Historians & Historians

- Jomini, *Summary of the Art of War*
- Clausewitz Homepage with full text of *On War* and more
- books on Clausewitz
- Mahan & Corbett

62. War of 1812

- US Army textbook
  - documents recommended
- War of 1812 Website articles, reenactments, book reviews
- more docs
- *West Point Atlas*
- Tippecanoe (1811) -- Indian eyewitness account by Shabonee
- American militia
- "Soldiers in Peace and War: Comparative Perspectives on the Recruitment of the United States Army, 1802-1815" by J. C. A. Stagg, *The William and Mary Quarterly* 3rd Ser., Vol. 57, No. 1 (Jan., 2000), pp. 79-120 online at JSTOR
- Bibliographies
- "The Niagara Frontier," by Benson J. Lossing (1863)
- battles, w maps
- Detroit
- Chrysler's Farm 1813 animated map
- *New Orleans, 1815*
- Remini on British Strategy (2000)
- Music
- Canadian perspective

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**H. 19th Century**

1. Texas/Mexico/US

- lecture outline
- Mexico-Texas: Alamo
- Texas War for Independence 1832-36
- PBS on Mexican-American War
- *West Point Atlas*
- US Army textbook
2. Crimean War, 1853-56

- basic
  - Crimean War articles
  - Crimean War 1853-56 from Encyclopedia Britannica (1911 edition)
  - Crimean War documents
- History of the Russian Navy, a fine site in English from Russia
- Russian diplomacy, college lecture

9. Imperialism

- imperialism maps
- British Empire map
- French Empire map
- Battle of Adwa, 1896: Ethiopia defeats Italy
- details on Adwa

15. British Empire

- British Colonial Wars: documents
- Sepy Rebellion in India, 1857
- The war in Egypt and the Soudan: an episode in the history of the British Empire by Thomas Archer, 1880s 4 vol.
- Kitchener, full length 1915 bio of important general
- Omdurman 1898: map
- Battle of Adwa, 1896: Ethiopia defeats Italy
- details on Adwa

KwaZulu-Natal 1879
- battle of Khambula
- Carnage and Culture: Landmark Battles in the Rise of Western Power by Victor Davis Hanson (2001) Compares the "Western" & "non-Western" styles of warfare at Salamis (480 BC); Gaugamela (331 BC); Cannae (216 BC); Poitiers (732); Tenochtitlan (1520-21); Lepanto (1571); Rourke's Drift (1879); Midway (1942) and Tet (1968).

Boer War

- Boer War
- Boer War documents
- Anglo-Boer War, 1899-1902 Bibliography
- Arthur Conan Doyle, The Great Boer War (1902) -- this is straight history, not Sherlock Holmes
- Boer War, Australian site
- Canada in Boer War

35. France-Germany 1870-71

- overview
- Franco-Prussian war of 1870-71 from Encyclopedia Britannica (1911 edition)
- Franco-Prussian War documents
- History of the war between Germany and France. With biographical sketches of the principal personages engaged in the contest (1871) By James D. McCabe.
- Ian Reifowitz, "Review of Gordon Craig, The Battle of Königgrätz: Prussia's Victory over Austria, 1866," H-German, H-
41. Manuals

- **Cavalry Outpost Tactics (1893)** by F. De Brack, translated from French

43. US Late 19th Century

- harbor & coastal defense
- Dennis Mahan *A treatise on field fortification, containing instructions on the methods of laying out, constructing, defending, and attacking intrenchments, with the general outlines also of the arrangement, the attack and defence of permanent fortifications* (1856) lectures by famous West Point prof
- Interwar Years US Army textbook
- Indian Wars, 1865-1900 US Army textbook
- Territorial Kansas from State Historical Society; their excellent scholarly journal *Kansas Historical Quarterly* is online to 1977
- Lakota Indians Sioux warriors
- Army in Reconstruction & Indian Wars lectures by Professor Grimsley
- Red River War Texas 1874-75
- military reforms late 19c
- Derby on US Navy 1880 essay from *Harper's Monthly*
- “Building the Military-Industrial Relationship The U.S. Navy and American Business, 1854-1883” scholarly 1999 article by Kurt Hackemer

56. 1898

- Spanish-American War from PBS
- Overview from Library of Congress
- Overview
- essays for K12 teachers
- *West Point Atlas*
- *Documents* excellent selection of sources of US Foreign Policy 1898-1914 from Mt. Holyoke
- *Historians discuss 1898 recommended*
- *A War in Perspective* visuals from NY Public Library

- Road to War
- what sank the Maine? 1998 debate in *Naval History*
- Cervera’s Spanish fleet
- Santiago campaign
- victory in Cuba

- Scholarly essays
- Spanish court politics
- US opinion
- US Army
- African Americans San Juan Hill, July 1898

- African American military service From the Civil War to World War I

- “The Navy in the War with Spain,” by Ira Nelson Hollis (1898)
- Battle of Santiago
- medical
- Philippines

- lecture notes
- Overview
- Philippines: images
- *US Army & Irregular Warfare* e-book by Prof John Gates
- Balangiga and Samar counter-insurgency operations & massacre of US troops
- US opposition to war
I. US Civil War

1. James Ford Rhodes, *History of the Civil War, 1861E865(1918)* best of older histories of the war years; strong on politics

   - Military History of Civil War, original essay by Richard Jensen, with hot links to documents, maps & URLs
   - US Army textbook
   - *Abraham Lincoln, a History* (10 vols, 1890) by John George Nicolay and John Hay; Nicolay and Hay were senior aides to Lincoln; This is the longest and most detailed scholarly history of the war, noted for completeness, clarity, and psychological and political insight into the men and challenges Lincoln faced; portions appeared in *Century* magazine, as listed below. **recommended**

5. War of the Rebellion: complete; this major series of wartime reports is conveniently **available** on inexpensive cd-rom.

   - Other useful cd-roms on Civil War

7. Web Sites

   - Links from LSU
   - Links from Jim Janke: very good guide to topics
   - **scholarly essays** 1966 collection ed. Charles Crowe

12. A Nation Divided: popular articles

13. *Harper’s Weekly*: valuable weekly newspaper 1857-1877; superb illustrations; available at 500+ academic libraries **recommended**

14. African-Americans

   - Slavery
   - First Kansas Colored Volunteers
   - Troops
   - A Documentary History of Slavery, Freedom, and the Civil War
   - Emancipation Timeline
   - *The Western Sanitary Commission: a sketch of its origin, history, labors for the sick and wounded of the Western armies, and aid given to freedmen and Union refugees, with incidents of hospital life* much detail on refugee Freedmen
   - Confederacy debates arming slaves 1864-65
   - Ft. Pillow Massacre, 1864
   - Battle of Crater 1864
   - "Pride and prejudice in the American Civil War" essay

15. Training manuals

   - *U.S. Infantry Tactics. for the instruction, exercise, and manoeuvres of the United States infantry, including infantry of the line, light infantry, and riflemen* full text of official 460-page 1861 training manual; illustrated
   - *Military Dictionary: Comprising Technical Definitions; Information on Raising and Keeping Troops...* by Henry Lee Scott, 1861; complete text
   - *Hardee’s Manual* light infantry tactics
   - Manual of Arms for Sharps Rifle

20. Artillery

21. Border States

   - Nicolay and Hay on Tennessee and Kentucky, 1861 (1888)

23. Ft Sumter 1861 **recommended** documents & analysis by leading historian


25. Homefronts

   - Confederate Home Front original documents from U North Carolina **recommended**
   - *Gone With the Wind* great novel of wartime conditions in Virginia
   - Virginia & Pennsylvania in the war years from "Valley of the Shadow"
   - Bibliography
   - "The Enrollment and the Draft," by J. G. Nicolay and John Hay (1889)
   - Lincoln Administration links by Richard Jensen

34. Generals links for leaders of both sides
35. Total War


38. Main Battles

1. General

- *Battles and Leaders* memoirs by leading generals; single best source recommended
- *Military History of Civil War* original essay by Richard Jensen, with hot links to documents, maps & URLs
- *James Ford Rhodes, History of the Civil War, 1861E865 (1918)* best of older histories of the war years; strong on politics and character analysis of leaders recommended best overview of entire war
- *Shotgun's Home of the American Civil War* The most comprehensive single online source for *Official Records*, and other firsthand accounts of practically every major Civil War battle. Also includes biographies and much else. recommended
- *Tabular Overview*
- excellent links from LSU
- *West Point Atlas* recommended
- original maps
- Battles: original sources
- *Official Records* complete 127 volumes; This is the basic huge collection of original reports from both sides; by far the most-used source for specialists recommended Cornell Making of America edition of *Official Records*
- *Lossing, A History of the Civil War* complete text 1866 popular history; heavily illustrated

13. Antietam, 1862

- guide, documents & memoirs recommended
- Antietam on the Web
- original news & illustrations from *Harper's Weekly*
- McClellan as strategist

18. Atlanta 1864

- overview
- Timeline and narrative
- Grant's analysis
- Atlanta maps
- map

24. Bull Run 1861 and 1862

- Bull Run 1861 map
- memoir by George A. Custer
- Nicolay and Hay on Pope's Virginia Campaign (1888)
- Second Manassas, 1862

29. Cedar Creek, 1864
30. Chancellorsville 1863
31. Chattanooga 1863

- Grant on Chattanooga 1863

33. Chicamagua 1863

- more Chicamagua 1863
- map

36. Cold Harbor 1864

- Grant on Cold Harbor 1864

38. The Crater, 1864
39. Ft Donelson 1862

- Grant on Ft Donelson 1862
41. Fort Pillow Massacre (1864)
   - overview
   - Nicolay and Hay, (1889) scholarly article

45. Fort Sumter 1861 recommended documents & analysis by leading historian

46. Fort Wagner, 1863 as shown in movie "Glory"

47. Fredericksburg 1862 good overview, with documents

48. Gettysburg
   1. Gettysburg 1863
   2. OR(Official Records)
   3. History of the battle (by James Ford Rhodes, a leading historian of 1890s)
   4. more Gettysburg
   5. Gordon on Gettysburg
   6. Meade on Gettysburg
   7. synopsis of best book on battle, by Coddington
   8. very large map of Gettysburg
   9. Longstreet

49. Stonewall Jackson & Valley Campaign, 1862
   - Stonewall Jackson And The American Civil War by G. F. R. Henderson (1898) classic 2 vol biography
   - Official Records
   - General Imboden's essay
   - "Jackson's Valley Campaign," by J. G. Nicolay and John Hay (1889)
   - Gen Richard Taylor's 1878 memoir

50. East Kentucky, 1861-62 James Garfield, "My Campaign in East Kentucky" --the author later became President

51. Nashville 1864
   - Grant on Nashville 1864

52. Peninsular 1862
   - Peninsular map

53. Red River 1864
   - more Red River 1864
   - Battles and Leaders very good coverage

54. Seven Days 1862
   - Nicolay and Hay on Seven Days (1888)

55. Sherman's March 1864
   - Georgia campaign by General O. O. Howard
   - Sherman's March 1864 by Grant
   - Memoir by Capt. Oakley
   - Sherman in South Carolina by General Slocum
   - Sherman in North Carolina

56. Shiloh 1862
   - Grant on Shiloh
   - Sherman on Shiloh
   - Nicolay and Hay on The Mississippi and Shiloh (1888)

57. Spotsylvania, 1864

58. Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley, 1864

59. Vicksburg, 1863
   - Grant on campaign
   - maps of Vicksburg 1863
   - more Vicksburg 1863
81. Wilderness 1864

- overview
- overview 2
- Lee in the Wilderness from Battles & Leaders
- Virtual Wilderness
- eyewitness
- map
- photographs
- Grant on Wilderness 1864

39. Legal: General Orders 100
40. Maps

- West Point Atlas recommended
- original maps
- maps
- original maps
- National Park Service maps
- location of battles, by state
- Railroad maps

41. Medical

- Medicine good overview
- Sanitary Commission (private relief & hospital agency similar to modern Red Cross)
  - U.S. Sanitary Commission recommended
  - Sanitary Commission full text of anonymous review of major 1867 history
  - "The United States Sanitary Commission" full text of essay by E. E. Hale in Atlantic Monthly (April 1867) pp 416-29
  - The Western Sanitary Commission; a sketch of its origin, history, labors for the sick and wounded of the Western armies, and aid given to freedmen and Union refugees, with incidents of hospital life full text 1864 report, 144 pages

- Gillett, The Army Medical Department, 1818-1865
- Ellis, Thomas T. Leaves from the diary of an army surgeon; or, Incidents of field, camp, and hospital life (1863)

42. Naval & Diplomatic

- Official Records Navy ser 1 vol 1 basic original documents
- Links
- Cabinet Reports 1861 recommended complete reports from State, War, Navy, Interior and other departments
- Monitor-Merrimac documents from OR
- More Monitor-Merrimac
- Confederate cruisers
- biography of David Farragut by A T Mahan (1892)
- Confed. Naval buildup scholarly article by David Surdam
- Alabama Kearsarge duel, 1864 eye witness account
- Shells and shell-guns, By J. A. Dahlgren 1856 treatise
- "The Union Navy's Blockade Reconsidered" 1998 scholarly article by economics professor David G. Surdam

43. Prisons
- detailed bibliography, links, maps and text by Rhodes
  - Professor Rufus B. Richardson's article in the New Englander for Nov. 1880
  - Extracts from the Minutes of Proceedings of the Standing Committee of the United States Sanitary Commission...1864 hair-raising details
    - Appendix to the Report of the Sanitary Commission(1864) much more detail

44. Soldiers

- Letters and Diaries
45. States

- links
- Indiana
- Ohio by Larry Stevens
- Texas
- Virginia

46. Women & children:

- Documents
  - L. P. Brockett and Mrs. Mary C. Vaughan, Woman's Work in the Civil War: A Record of Heroism, Patriotism and Patience (1867), complete text, 810 pp
  - Frank Moore, Women of the War: Their Heroism and Self-sacrifice (1866), complete text
  - U.S. Sanitary Commission
  - Belle Boyd in Camp and Prison, complete text
  - Mary Chestnut Diary, complete
  - Werner, Reluctant Witnesses: Children's Voices (1998), book review
  - another review
  - sources for student projects

47. Memoirs & Letters: Confederate

- Jubal Early complete
- John B. Gordon, Reminiscences, partial
- J. B. Hood, partial
- Stonewall Jackson letters, mostly prewar
- Dabney, Life and campaigns of Lieut.-Gen. Thomas J. Jackson, (Stonewall Jackson) 1866 biography
- John Esten Cooke, The life of Stonewall Jackson. From official papers, contemporary narratives, and personal acquaintance. By a Virginian (1863), complete text of book
- Lee, original letters by Lee
- Longstreet, partial
- John S. Mosby, complete
- Richard Taylor, complete
- VMI generals short bios
- others

48. Memoirs: Yankee

- Grant: complete
- Clausewitz & Grant essay
- "Grant" by Gen. Adam Badeau 1885 essay
- Meade
  - comparing Lee and Grant

49. Visuals, Photographs

- Illustrations from NY Historical Society recommended
- engravings
- Don Troiani's paintings (1990s)

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J. World War I

1. Links
2. First World War.com excellent British site; includes encyclopedia of 1600 terms recommended
3. The Great War from PBS
4. Interviews with historians from PBS, recommended
6. Biographies (short)
7. Trenches on the Web, international coverage
8. Pollard, A Short History of the Great War, useful 1920 overview by English historian
9. Images and text
10. Origins & Diplomacy
   - Primary documents: remarkable collection recommended
   - more primary documents
   - Diplomatic primary documents
   - Sidney Fay, The Origins of the World War (1930), classic scholarly study; every nation shared guilt for starting the war
   - Diplomacy of Wilson & Lenin
     - Foreign Relations of US, complete text of US diplomatic documents, 1900-1918
   - causes, 1866-1914
   - Handbook of War Facts and Peace Problems (1919), sophisticated American pamphlet; anti-German; good summary of effects of war on each country involved

22. Intelligence bibliography
23. Maps recommended
24. West Point Atlas recommended
25. Air War
   - Australian Flying Corps
   - German Zeppelins in WW1

28. Artillery
29. Arts & Propaganda
   - Poets
   - war poetry
   - Photographs (over 1100 originals)
   - French & American posters
   - Posters-America
   - Poster-Britain
   - Posters-Canada
   - Poetry & Literature
   - photographs
     - Ernst Juenger, German soldier who wrote powerful autobiography
   - art
   - editorial cartoons
   - Punch cartoons, British
   - wide ranging collection of photos, cartoons, art
   - songs
   - Canadian songs
   - Films
   - Australia & New Zealand
     - Official Histories 13 vol Gallipoli
     - Gallipoli campaign, NZ perspective
     - Gallipoli: New Zealand experience
     - “Strength against weakness: Ottoman military effectiveness at Gallipoli, 1915” by Edward J. Erickson, Journal of Military History 981-1012 65, no. 4 (Oct 2001): p. 981-1012 online via FirstSearch
   - Austria

### Aviation

*Aeroplanes and Dirigibles of War* by Frederick A. Talbot (1915) very early report


### Belgium

• Belgian Resistance
• "German policy"
• Les Francs-Tireurs

### Britain

• First World War.com excellent British site; includes encyclopedia of 1600 terms recommended
• Encyclopedic coverage
• Somme, 1916
• Hellfire Corner personal stories
• BEF
• PRO official records
• Kitchener full length 1915 bio of important general
• Sir Douglas Haig's Despatches official reports on Western Front
• Lloyd-George prime minister
• Memoir: Harold Chapin

### Canada

• Overview & Reader's Guide
• Official History (1964)
• brief history of entire war from Canadian perspective
• overview
• links
• overview
• documents
• Vimy Ridge, 1917
• Vimy Ridge from Canadian War Museum
• exhibits
• essays by Tom Arnott
• letters & documents
• Over the Top museum exhibit
• Newfoundland

### France

• Verdun, 1916
• Verdun: maps
• Verdun & French morale
• trench life: by Alan Seeger (1917)
• *Impressions de Guerre d'un Moine-officier*
Germany

- Order of Battle 1914
- Schlieffen Plan
- more Schlieffen Plan

bibliography

- German navy: photographs German text
- primary and secondary documents most in German, some in English
- German colonial atlas

Medical, Gas, Trenches

- Love, War Casualties (1931) manual for US Medical Corps; many statistics
- WW1 Medical
trench life
archaeology
Anzacs
Gas Warfare in World War I 21 studies of American divisions
gas Medical Dept. history
Mustard Gas
memoir: by Alan Seeger (1917)
The Middle Parts of Fortune: Somme and Ancre, 1916 by Frederic Manning (1882-1935)
Australian Official Histories 3 vol on medical history

Mideast

- Seven Pillars of Wisdom T E Lawrence's great narrative history

Naval War

- Naval-History.net by Gordon Smith
- Overview
- Jutland 1916
  - overview
  - ADM Jellicoe's official report
  - official German report
  - German sailor's memoir


  "British Naval Administration and Policy in the Age of Fisher," Jon Sumida ; J Military History v 54 (Jan 1990) pp. 1-26 available in JSTOR

  Jellicoe on Jutland British


  Scheer's Memoirs German

  "The Dardanelles Campaign: A Historical Analogy for Littoral Mine Warfare" 1998 article by E. Michael Golda

US

Turkey

- Turkey memoirs of US ambassador Morgenthau good overview
- Armenians: Bryce Report of 1916
- "Strength against weakness: Ottoman military effectiveness at Gallipoli, 1915" by Edward J. Erickson, *Journal of Military History* 981-1012 65, no. 4 (Oct 2001): p. 981-1012 online via FirstSearch

USA

- Doughboy Center
- casualties
- Marine Corps official 1920 history by Edwin McClellan, 110 pages
- Statistics: comprehensive report by Ayres
- Posters & cartoons
- Sec. of War Baker audio
- Sec. Navy Daniels audio
- General Pershing audio

Economics

- The Economics of WW1: Overview scholarly article by Broadberry & Harrison (2004)
- Australia

Women

- Women: nurses
- memoir of British nurse
- Australian nurses

K. World War II

  1. Timeline and links
    - Naval timeline
    - Chronology 1938-41
    - 1939
    - 1940
    - 1941
    - 1942
    - 1943
    - 1944
    - 1945
  2. General
    - Hyperwar good links by Patrick Clancey, esp re American role; recommended
    - annotated links
    - Multimedia good slide shows
    - WW2 encyclopedia from Spartacus
    - Maps
      - *West Point Atlas* recommended
      - battle maps recommended
      - Maps
13. US Army

- **Hyperwar links**
- **Command Decisions. 1960 study of US Army's key decisions**
- **US Army bibliography of official histories, with some links to texts**
- **Eisenhower** from Center of Military History
- **Eisenhower's Legacy** scholarly essays

21. Diplomacy & Causes of War

- **Causes**
  - *British War Blue Book*(1939) primary documents on causes
  - French "Yellow Book" diplomatic primary documents on causes
  - **Strategic Planning for Coalition Warfare 1941-1942** outstanding official US Army history by Maurice Matloff and Edwin Snell (1990). **Recommended** for thorough coverage of American war planning

28. Air War

- **World War II Air Power** links & topics
  - **Bomber command** **recommended**
  - **RAF raids**
  - **Army Air Forces Campaigns in Western Europe, 1942-1945** short official history by Edward T. Russell
  - **statistics**
  - **Army Air Forces in World War II: Vol. I: Plans & Early Operations, January 1939 to August 1942** by Craven and Cate; easy-to-handle small files
  - **Army Air Forces Statistical Digest**
  - **Battle of Britain, 1940**
    - **Battle of Britain** **recommended**
    - **Battle of Britain: bibliography**
    - **airplanes**
    - **RAF site**
  - **Luftwaffe** planes & equipment
  - **Planes & Weapons**
  - **Strategy in Europe: bibliography**
  - **Air power at Normandy** by historian Richard Hallion, USAF
  - **Strategic Bombing**
    - **RAF Strategic Bombing** by H.C. Sykes
    - *The U.S. Strategic Bombing Survey: European Theater of Operations* **recommended** the major postwar study
    - **US Strategic Bombing Survey: Germany** **recommended**
    - econometric analysis
    - **Dresden bombing 1945** book review

29. Britain

- **links**
- **Homefront** many documents
- **homefront links**
- **Memories**
3. (Sep., 1975), pp. 587-609. in JSTOR

Canada

- brief history of entire war from Canadian perspective
- Canadian Newspapers 144,000 clippings on WW2; searchable; good overviews; recommended

38. Europe: East

- Operation Bagration Soviet victory 1944
- Kursk, Soviet victory in 1943

  - links
  - Wikipedia
  - myths about Kursk
  - books on Kursk reviewed

- Maps of Eastern Front in Russian
- Balkan Campaign, 1941
- Stalingrad
- Soviet posters

39. Europe: South

- British Navy roles recommended
- Greece 1941
- Crete 1941
- 1942 Invasion of N Africa
- Sicily 1943
- Sicily naval landings
- Anzio 1943
- Anzio overview
- "The Battle for Anzio" by William Woodruff blames everyone for the fiasco
- Rome-Arno 1944
- "Allied Airpower Comes of Age: The Roles and Contributions of Air Power to the Italian Campaign" by Maj Robert A. Renner, USAF

40. Europe: West

- map shows boundary changes during war years
- West Point Atlas
- London at war social history
- People's War British people
- Churchill documents
- Dunkirk, 1940 BBC site
- Normandy excellent site from Encyclopedia Britannica

  - maps
  - Normandy: links
  - Naval action
  - Cross-Channel Attack by Gordon A. Harrison major book in "Green Series" recommended
  - D-Day from PBS
  - Omaha Beach
  - Utah Beach
  - St. Lo
  - photos a German perspective
Liberation of Paris
Battle of the Bulge 1944-45
- Battle of Bulge by Cole, major book in "Green Series" recommended
- Events and Personal stories
- more Bulge

USAF
- "Logistics and Patton's Third Army Lessons for Today's Logisticians" by Maj Jeffrey W. Decker
- George Patton (includes reconstructed version of his famous "speech")

Events and Personal stories
more Bulge

41. **Coles and Weinberg, Soldiers Become Governors** US military occupation

42. **Finland**
- "The Battles of the Winter War" 30 November 1939 - 13 March 1940, Finland vs USSR [Finland fought two wars against USSR; this is the first one; note that Germany at the time was allied with USSR]
- Commander in Chief Mannerhaim

43. **France**
- Maginot Line
- Vichy
- Liberation of Paris

44. **Holland**

45. **Germany**
- **Feldgrau: German Armed Forces** 1800 pages ed. Jason Pipes
- military production statistics
- Atomic bomb research
- The Atomkeller-Museum at Haigerloch bilingual; documents

46. **Greece 1941**

47. **Holocaust & War Crimes**
- Holocaust
- Teaching resources recommended
- The Holocaust/Shoah Page
- links

FDR rejects bombing

56. **Intelligence & Science**
- Strategic Intelligence links and documents
- Intelligence bibliography by J. Ransom Clark
• deceptions by British
• Bletchley Park, British intelligence; Enigma
• British cryptanalysis
• Enigma
• ULTRA Europe
• US Army use of ULTRA in Europe, NSA study
• ULTRA against U-Boats, NSA study
• demo of Enigma machine

59. secret history of WW2 newspaper series about spies
60. spies original FBI documents
62. Italy
   • Kasserine Pass
64. Medical, POWs, Casualties
   • casualties by country
   • US Medical Department, Armfield, Organization And Administration, complete text of official history
   • Army Air Forces Medical Services in World War II, short official history
     • Preventive Medicine vol 8
     • Combat Psychiatry
   • POW camp
   • "American Treatment of German Generals During World War II," by Arnold Kramer, J Military History v 54 (Jan 1990) pp 27-46 available in JSTOR
65. Mobilization of Homefronts
   • Britain
   • British links
   • German military production statistics
   • Mobilizing U.S. Industry in World War II, excellent 1996 scholarly study by Alan L. Gropman
   • U.S.
   • US government pamphlets, full text
   • FDR secret papers
   • American oral histories

74. Naval
   • US: documents
   • Overview: King Report 1946
   • US Navy
   • secret naval war plans, 1934-42 from FDR Library recommended
   • "Ready or Not? The [British] Home Fleet at the Outset of World War II," 1998 article by James Levy
   • "Plan Dog" US Navy’s estimate of global situation, Nov 1940
   • US Coast Guard
   • Merchant marine
   • Navy: photos
   • warships
   • German naval radar: Germans lagged badly
   • British carriers
   • British naval aviation
   • Submarine Warfare
     • U-Boats recommended
     • "Death of Convoy PQ-17" in 1942
     • Battle of Atlantic, Canadian perspective
     • Battle of the Atlantic
ULTRA against U-Boats, NSA study

- **U-Boats**
- **timeline**
- **U-Boat shipyards**
- **Italian navy**
- **British technology**
- **convoy to Russia**

101. Norway

- **Invasion of Norway, by Earl Ziemke**
- **invasion stress on hardware**
- **Collaboration**

105. Partisans


107. Poland

- **overview**
- **Warsaw**
- **Nazis in Poland**

111. Propaganda, Film, Literature

- "*World War II As Seen Through Children’s Literature*" by Laura Pringleton curriculum unit

- **Films**

  - **Films**
  - **war movies**
  - "*Doing The Thinking For All Of Us: Casablanca And The Home Front*" scholarly essay by Jack Nachbar, *Journal Of Popular Film And Television*, Wnt 2000 v27 #4 pp#+ available via INFOTRAC
  - Scott Denham, "Review of Susanne Vees-Gulani, Trauma and Guilt: Literature of Wartime Bombing in Germany," *H-German, H-Net Reviews*, January, 2005

- **Posters**

  - **Posters-American**
  - **US posters**
  - **Posters & war bond ads**
  - **Posters-American**
  - **Poster-British**
  - **Nazi propaganda** 100 original posters with new annotations; from Calvin College
  - **more German posters**

- **American photographs** from FDR Library
- **Tokyo Rose** Japanese Army radio broadcasts to American troops; original FBI report

129. Race

- **Race & US military**
- **Ulysses Lee, The Employment of Negro Troops** (1963), excellent official US Army history; full text recommended
- **African Americans & Military service**
- **Japanese in US**
- **National Japanese American Memorial**
- **Japanese American Relocation Sites** by US National Park Service

137. Soldiers

- **American oral histories**
- "*The civilians who joined up 1939-1945*" by Mark Johnson, statistics on recruits to Australian Army. Scholarly article from *Journal of the Australian War Memorial*(1996)

141. USSR

• Stalin as war leader

145. US Strategy

• Strategic Planning for Coalition Warfare 1941-1942 (1953) outstanding official US Army history by Maurice Matloff and Edwin Snell (1990 edition). Recommended for thorough coverage of American war planning; one of the best in "Green Series" from the Army Official History;

• Global Logistics and Strategy: 1940-1943 superb official US Army history by Richard M. Leighton and Robert W. Coakley; full text is not yet online one of the best in "Green Series" from the Army Official History; notes on vol 2

• Marshall Papers: US chief of staff George Marshall papers, 1939-41
• US War Plans: original war planning documents for FDR, 1939-43; called the "Safe Files", from FDR Library recommended

153. Tanks
155. Women

• "Women in Combat" scholarly article by D'Ann Campbell, compares US, Britain, Germany & Russia recommended
• Mattie E. Treadwell, The United States Army in World War II, Special Studies, The Women's Army Corps (1954) is the outstanding official history of the WAC and should not be missed; recommended
• Posters gender roles in posters from several countries
• US Army WAAC-WAC
• WACs
• US Army Nurses
• Army Nurse Corps
• WAF US Air Force
• Coast Guard SPARS
• WASPs: civilian pilots
• Redstone Arsenal
• The Women's Army Corps, 1945-1978 (2000) excellent official history by Bettie J. Morden; complete text
• prostitution
• American oral histories

156. Yugoslavia 1941

L. World War II: Pacific


2. United States Army in World War II: The War in the Pacific: Strategy and Command: The First Two Years by Louis Morton (1961) one of the best in "Green Series" from the Army Official History; recommended

3. Maps

• West Point Atlas recommended
• Maps from Australian War Memorial
• maps

7. Douglas MacArthur from PBS
8. Japan

• Japanese monographs prewar strategy & planning
• Emperor Hirohito
• Sino-Japanese War 1937-45 scholarship and documents


Japan's decision for war, by Louis Morton (1960)

Japan's strategy 1943 as estimated by US Intelligence

Glossary of Japanese military terms

strategic balance 1941

18. Pearl Harbor

- Japanese Plans
- Photos & Maps
- investigations
- popular culture responds

23. CBI (China-Burma-India)

- China Burma good overview by Center for Military History
- A Joint Study of the *Sino-Japanese War, 1931-1945* [.pdf]
- US Army operations short official histories of numerous campaigns
- China-Burma-India documents
- Flying Tigers US Air Force in China
- "The 'Singapore Strategy' and the Deterrence of Japan: Winston Churchill, the Admiralty and the Dispatch of Force Z(*)" major scholarly article by Christopher M. Bell re fall of Singapore *The English Historical Review*, June 2001 v116 i467 pp604+ available in INFOTRAC
- Malaya, 1941-42
- Burma British Army 1941-45
- British Navy

34. Philippines, 1941-42

- Philippines, 1941-42
- *United States Army in World War II: The War in the Pacific: The Fall of the Philippines* by Louis Morton (1953)
  - outstanding official history recommended in "Green Series"
- Bataan 1942
- Documents

39. Australia

- Australia & Japan
- Navies--Australia, NZ, Britain

42. Naval

- Maps & useful summaries
  - bibliography with come links to official histories
  - Imperial Japanese Navy Page by Jon Parshall
  - Japanese Naval Aviation
  - Japanese torpedoes
  - US Navy useful overview of battles, admirals, weapons
  - USS Washington BB56 good WW2 site
  - secret naval war plans, 1934-42 from FDR Library

- Intelligence war
  - short overview

- Midway, 1942
  - US Navy links
  - Battle of Midway 1942
  - "The Battle of Midway: Why the Japanese Lost" 2000 article by Dallas Woodbury Isom
- critique

- *Carnage and Culture: Landmark Battles in the Rise of Western Power* by Victor Davis Hanson (2001)
  Compares the "Western" & "non-Western" styles of warfare

- US Submarines by Michel Poirier

- S-33

- Leyte Gulf 1944

- Timeline

- Island Warfare

  - US Army operations short official histories of numerous campaigns
  - Maps
  - US Marine Corps official history; some complete texts
  - *United States Army in World War II: The War in the Pacific: Guadalcanal: The First Offensive* by John Miller, Jr. (1948) recommended official Army history
  - Marine Corps battles
  - Marine Corps battles
  - US Army Histories also: cd-roms
  - *The Amphibians Came to Conquer* good 1971 bio of Admiral Richmond Kelly Turner, who handled many amphibious landings
  - Psychological warfare on Peleliu
  - Island Hopping by Japanese [Zamboanga, 1942]
  - "Japanese air operations over New Guinea during the Second World War" scholarly article by Hiroyuki Shindo *Journal of the Australian War Memorial* (June 2001)
  - "The naval campaigns for New Guinea" by David Stevens" in *Journal of the Australian War Memorial* (June 2001)
  - Guadalcanal
    - Naval Battles
      - Japanese account
        - US Army operations
        - diary of Marine corporal J. R. Garrett
  - "Bougainville: The Amphibious Assault Enters Maturity" [1943] 1997 article by David C. Fuqua
  - Tarawa, 1943 Marine conquest of Gilbert Islands

  more on Tarawa

  - Island Hopping by MacArthur
  - *Douglas MacArthur* PBS special, with teaching aids
  - Luzon, 1945
  - Iwo Jima, 1945
  - Iwo Jima
  - Okinawa, 1945
  - Okinawa
  - Okinawa: The Last Battle recommended full text of 1949 official Army history

64. Air War

- *Hitting Home: The Air Offensive Against Japan* short official history
- US combat short official histories
- statistics
- links
- *Army Air Forces in World War II (7 vol 1948-53)* ed by Craven and Cate recommended classic official history; very large PDF files
  - *Army Air Forces in World War II: Vol. I: Plans & Early Operations, January 1939 to August 1942* ed by Craven and Cate easy-to-handle small files
  - *Army Air Forces Statistical Digest*

- Kamikazes, 1944-45
- damage to ships from Kamikazes
- Bombing of Tokyo March 1945
78. Manhattan Project [Atomic Bomb]

- lecture notes
- Trinity Atomic Web Site: History, Technology, and Consequences in Historic Documents, Photos, and Videos
- Building and Dropping the Bomb: US Perspectives: excellent collection of US documents
- physics issues
- British role
- A-Bomb: Decision to use (1960 study)
- documents on decision
- Official 1946 A-Bomb report
- German research on atomic energy
- Hiroshima documents & videos
- Enola Gay controversy: about controversy; museum exhibit
- Intelligence, Surrender & Hiroshima: CIA official history, 1998
- "Racism And The Atomic Bomb" short book by Major Myron L. Hampton, USMC; racism was not a major factor
- U. S. Strategic Bombing Survey: The Effects of the Atomic Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki (1946) official report
- Brotherhood of the Bomb: documents re Oppenheimer case

96. Invasion of Japan, 1945-46

- annotated bibliography
- narrative overview by James Davis
- Overview from The History Channel
- Kyushu essay by scholar Jack Bauer
- "V [Marine] Amphibious Corps Planning for Operation Olympic and the Role of Intelligence in Support of Planning" research paper by Major Mark P. Arens, USMCR
- Casualty issue
  - Giangreco on invasion plans
  - Giangreco on casualties
- Arens, "V [Marine] Amphibious Corps Planning for Operation Olympic"
- Invasion map
- recent books reviewed
- Japan's Defenses
  - Japanese plans
  - Ketsu-Go (Decisive) Operation

113. Medical, POWs

- US Medical Department, Armfield, Organization and Administration: complete text of 1963 official history

M. Cold War

1. "Doing Cold War History: A Practical Guide" by historian Marc Trachtenberg recommended esp part 3 on Primary Sources
2. 1998 Overview by CNN

- Teaching Guide from CNN/Turner
- Cold War lecture notes by Prof Steven Schoenherr
historiography short essay by a British scholar

Primary Documents

- Documents: Cold War International History project major collection of translated Communist documents recommended
- "Did NATO win the Cold War?" documents
- Documents from National Security Archives
- spies original FBI documents
- Communist propaganda posters from East Germany
- more of same translated
- NSC-68 major policy document setting out American Cold War strategy in 1950

- review of Miller, To Save a City: The Berlin Airlift, 1948-1949
- NATO vs Warsaw Pact a parallel history
- bibliography Eisenhower years
- CIA's Analysis of USSR, 1947-1991
- Arms Control and Disarmament 1964-68 official US documents & summary
- Star Wars ch 1 of Way Out There in the Blue: Reagan, Star Wars and the End of the Cold Waby Frances Fitzgerald

23. Nuclear Weapons

- Trinity Site
- Links
- Race for Superbomb, from PBS
- historical links
- Cost of Nuclear Weapons Brookings Study, 1940-1988
- High Energy Weapons Archives
- Nuclear Weapons, from CNN
- Citizen Kurchatov: Stalin's Bombmaker from PBS

32. Cuban Missile Crisis

- National Security Archive documents
- official US documents
- Cuban Missile Crisis 1962 (265 US documents)
- Kennedy audio tapes
- lesson plans for schools

40. Special Operations
41. National Security Action Memoranda of John F. Kennedy
42. Intelligence

- Bibliography
- CIA intelligence
- CIA exposed
- CIA History from New York Times
- CIA estimates of Soviet capabilities original documents, 1989-91

48. "Congress and the Cold War" scholarly article by Robert David Johnson Journal of Cold War Studies 3.2 (2001) 76-100 online through Project Muse
49. "Norms, Heresthetics, and the End of the Cold War" scholarly evaluation of debate on why the Cold War ended as it did, by Matthew Evangelista Journal of Cold War Studies 3.1 (2001) 5-35 online through Project Muse
50. John Gaddis on Reagan's strategic thought

N. Third World

1. Armed Conflict Events Data very good encyclopedic coverage 1800-2000 recommended
2. Arab-Israel

8. China

- Chinese military power 21st century
- China: Civil War & Cold War from Turner Learning
- maps
- Mao's strategy in 1948
- China 1999 STRATFOR report
- Chinese Military Power recommended
- Marshall Papers US chief of staff George Marshall was a presidential envoy to China in 1945-47

17. India-Pakistan-Afghanistan-Iran

- USSR in Afghanistan
- India-Pakistan 1971
- Kashmir 1998 from BBC
- Nuclear weapons in India-Pakistan Bibliography
- STRATFOR report
- Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini Iranian leader, 1979-89, from Time


25. South Africa

O. Korea

1. documents & guides from Truman & Eisenhower presidential libraries
2. CNN 1998 report
3. NPR 1997 report
   - links & teacher tools
   - teacher's guide
6. Overview, with teaching aids & links from Truman Presidential Library
7. Maps
   - West Point Atlas
   - animated map
   - Maps
   - interactive map
13. Memoirs
14. Army textbook
15. "Introduction to the Korean War" by Allan R. Millett, Journal of Military History v65, no. 4 (Oct 2001); p. 921-935 online via First Search; background before 1945
17. Bibliography
18. Schnabel, Policy and Direction: The First Year (1992) recommended official history
19. Appleman, South to the Naktong, North to the Yalu(1961) major combat history of 1950 campaigns recommended official history
20. Mossman, "Effectiveness of Air Interdiction" (1966) Army's view of USAF tactical air mission
24. MacArthur PBS special, with teaching aids
26. US Army
27. infantry weapons
28. short stories bibliography by Philip Jason
**P. Vietnam**

1. Jensen bibliography online links at [http://tigger.uic.edu/~rjensen/vietnam.html](http://tigger.uic.edu/~rjensen/vietnam.html) recommended
2. Bibliography by Ed Moise
3. Timeline (well done)
4. lecture notes, Harvard Prof Ernest May
6. Links
7. encyclopedia articles and documents
8. History Research Files
9. Scholarly Papers, 1996 TTU
10. Battles
   - *West Point Atlas*
   - Dien Bien Phu 1954
   - Marines 1967 from MSNBC
   - US Army
   - AFHSO Publications, USAF Southeast Asia Monographs: seven short studies published by the Airpower Research Institute at Maxwell AFB.
   - Air Battle for Khe Sahn 1968 by Garrett Moritz
   - documents on Khe Sahn
   - Tet, 1968
   - My Lai massacre, 1968 BBC report

22. Documents
   - *Pentagon Papers* complete text of 4 vol Gravel edition; recommended
     - vol 5 1967
     - other volumes in series
   - "Intelligence and Vietnam" top secret 1969 State Department study [released in 2004]
   - Mississippi State "Historical Text Archive"
   - *Pentagon Papers* excerpts re: 1940-50
   - Documents
   - diplomatic documents and reports from Mt. Holyoke
   - Vietnam Archive at Texas Tech

34. Wars for Vietnam by Robert Brigham
35. *US Army & Irregular Warfare* e-book by Prof John Gates
36. Maps from CNN
37. Intelligence bibliography
38. US Casualties database, name by name
39. war in Laos
1. Contemporary conflicts
4. Gulf War
   - historiography
   - West Point Atlas
   - Iran-Iraq war 1980-88
   - Gulf War US Army
   - Whirlwind War US Army official history of Gulf War
   - Lucky War: Third Army in Desert Storm (1994), very good official history by Richard Swain; complete text [7 meg]
   - Gulf War from Mississippi State "Historical Text Archive"
   - Air War
   - photos of Gulf War
   - Gulf War from PBS
   - Lessons Learned by US Army

17. Defense Almanac 2001
18. FAS Military Analysis Network hostile to Pentagon
20. FM 100-5 Operations 1993 edition of US Army guide to doctrine
21. clipart from Naval War College
   - Military Operations on Urbanized Terrain (MOUT) FM 90-10 1979 US Army manual
   - RMA debate "Revolution in Military Affairs" (RMA) relates to information war and asymmetric warfare; future oriented recommended

25. Kosovo & Bosnia
   - Historical Background from Brown U. Choices Education Project
   - Bosnia: documents & primary sources
   - action 1999, from CNN
   - analysis from Parameters spring 2000 issue
   - "Kosovo: The Limits of Air Power II" by Col Anthony L. Hinen, USAF

   - Yahoo links
   - War Report 3000 links on Iraq & Afghanistan
   - White House official site
   - links overview news reports Australian site
   - PBS historical report
   - recent historical background
   - Iraq Update from US State Department
   - Saddam's Iraq 1999 US State Dept report
   - US Central Command
   - Briefings by US Central Command
   - No Fly Zone
   - Historical essays & commentary by scholars
   - oil
   - lesson plans for schools
   - editorial cartoons from US & world
   - British report
   - Iraq's weapons of Mass Destruction Programs CIA report

46. Terrorism, 9-11-2001
   - news & government links
   - Terrorism Research Center
   - 9-11 links
• **Historical**
  
  - history of domestic terrorism in US
  - Greenberg, A short history of terrorism.
  - CHRONOLOGY OF BOMBINGS IN US HISTORY
  - terrorism of the Barbary Pirates, 1803-4
  - Edgerton, The terrorist who started World War I, 1914
  - Shaffer, The failed campaign to get Pancho Villa, 1916
  - Leon Trotsky frighteningly frank tract, "Terrorism and Communism" (1920)
  - Chalmers Johnson, Blowback.

  57. Defense Dept Almanac 2003
  59. Defense Strategy Review, American strategy for 21st century
  61. Civilian Control
  

• **R. Air Power/Aero-Space**

  1. Links
  2. Air University Press many online books and monographs recommended
  3. Air Force official histories recommended
  4. Bibliographies: from Air University Library (many full-text)
  5. USAF Historical Studies (listed only, no text)
  6. Army Air Forces in World War II (7 vol 1948-53) ed by Craven and Cate recommended classic official history; very large PDF files
  
  - *Army Air Forces in World War II: Vol. I: Plans & Early Operations, January 1939 to August 1942* ed by Craven and Cate easy-to-handle small files

  8. WW2 Air Force photos
  10. links
  12. Aircraft
  
  - great airplanes, great visuals
  - Aircraft
  - NASA-Dryden aircraft photos --a stunning collection
  - Engines
  - Zeppelins in WW1
• US AAF planes WW2
• RAF bombers recommended
• Axis warplanes WW2
• Messerschmitt aircraft
• Me 262 WW2 German jet plane
• B-52
• Helicopter: AH-64 Apache

25. US Naval Aviation
26. Rockets & Missiles

• US Army Redstone Arsenal recommended complete text of 15 official histories
• Redstone Arsenal Air & rocket technology mostly US, 1915-30
• original films
• Air & rocket technology mostly US, 1930-45
• Air & rocket technology mostly US, 1945-58

35. Space Flights

• Apollo moon landing, from Smithsonian
• USSR and Russia
  • Soviet efforts in space
  • Russian Aerospace Guide
  • Soviet flights
  • History of Sputnik from NASA
  • Harford, "Korolev’s Triple Play: Sputniks 1, 2, and 3" short scholarly study

43. Theory

• Airpower Journal full text of articles, 1987-2002 recommended for AFROTC
• Paths of Heaven: The Evolution of Airpower Theory scholarly essays edited by Phillip S. Meilinger (1997); recommended
• Airmen and Air Theory: A Review of The Sources by, Phillip S. Meilinger (2001), short biographies and historiography
• airpower theorists bibliographies
• General Billy Mitchell
  • Mitchell writings

• Giulio Douhet airpower theorist
• Douhet article on Italian theorist
• "Curtis E. Lemay The Enduring"Big Bomber Man!" short book by Major T. J. Cronley, US Marine Corps

55. Corporate Histories

• Boeing, McDonnell-Douglas, North American Rockwell they all merged in 1990s; brief corporate histories
• British Aerospace Co.
• SAAB and Swedish aircraft
• Thiokol corporate history (rocket fuel)

60. Museums

• National Air & Space Museum
• Imperial War Museum Duxford, UK
• US Air Force Museum

64. current issues by USAF lobby
65. Nuclear Policy for 21st C
66. Radar
S. Sea Power

1. Naval War College Review full text all articles 1997-2004; recommended serious analysis of sea power; some history
2. The Maritime History Virtual Archives wide-ranging
3. Seapower full text semi-technical articles
4. German navy; photographs German text
5. Marine Corps, 4 million pages of documents
6. Bibliographies, U.S.
7. more bibliography
8. US Naval Historical Center recommended for all American naval topics
9. Naval Songs and Ballads (1908) ed C H Firth
10. Dutch naval history
11. History of the Russian Navy, a fine site in English from Russia; thorough coverage from Kievan Rus to 1917
12. Seapower in the Mediterranean 18-19th centuries
13. Theorists: Alfred Thayer Mahan (1840-1914) & Julian Corbett (1854-1922)
   - Mahan's essays recommended
   - Alfred Thayer Mahan, The Influence Of Sea Power Upon History 1660-1783 (1890) the famous masterpiece; Chapter VIII - Seven Years' War, 1756-1763
   - review of Influence of Sea Power (1890)
   - Spanish Armada by Tilton and Mahan (1898)
   - "Nelson at The Nile," by A. T. Mahan (1897)
   - biography of David Farragut by ATM (1892)
   - original articles by A. T. Mahan
   - Bibliography on Mahan
   - evaluation of Mahan's ideas 2001 scholarly article by Jon Sumida
   - Corbett
   - Corbett & British theorists
   - Revolt of the Admirals 1949 American debate between advocates of sea power and air power
   - Sources on U.S. Naval History in the United States research guide to archives

27. Ships
   - maritime museums annotated links
   - Underwater archaeology
   - Latitude ships & seamanship in early modern period
   - Frigates of the Napoleonic Wars book review
   - Famous ships
   - Steam engines: links & texts
   - Robert Fulton biography by H. W. Dickinson, 1913
   - Naval Technical Board technical issues discussed
   - Newport News Shipyard
   - New York Shipbuilding company history 1899-1967
   - Battleships
     - Dreadnaught Race, 1905-1914
     - US Battleships
     - "standard" US battleship design
     - USS Washington BB56 good WW2 site
   - Submarines
     - pre WW2
     - U-Boats, WW2
       - Walter hydrogen peroxide turbine engine
     - Japanese subs WW2
     - torpedo fuze
     - U-Boat shipyards
     - Electric Boat Company submarine maker
     - SSN attack subs
Life on nuclear sub
Soviet Foxtrot class
Future of submarines

56. Prizes in history
57. Launch US Navy, 1790s
58. Battle of Jutland, 1916 German account
59. Gulf: Battle Group in Gulf, 1999, from PBS
60. World Navies in Review 1998 from US Naval Institute Proceedings recommended
61. Marine Corps
   - Marine Corps history & traditions
   - Official History recommended
   - Evolution of Modern Amphibious Warfare, 1920-1941 part of v 1 of official History
   - WW2 histories
   - recruiting posters
   - Marine Corps photos
   - Marine Corps 1999

69. Naval Aviation
   - US Naval Aviation
   - Revolt of the Admirals, 1949 American debate between advocates of sea power and air power
   - carriers
   - women on carriers

74. history of operations research
76. World Navies Today

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